**Know and Be Able To (KBAT)**

Chapter 3 – Federalism

**ESSENTIAL QUESTION:** How has federalism shaped the administration of public policy, and how do state, local, and national governments work within the federal framework today?

**KNOW**

Americans with Disabilities Act

Block Grants

Categorical Grants

Civil Rights Act of 1964

Clean Air Act

Commerce Clause

Concurrent Powers

Cooperative Federalism (“marble-cake”)

Delegated Powers (“enumerated”)

Devolution

Dual Federalism (“layered-cake”)

Extradition

Federalism

Federal Mandate

Fiscal Federalism

Full Faith and Credit Clause

*Gibbons v. Ogden*

*Gonzalez v. Raich*

Implied Powers

*McCulloch v. Maryland*

Necessary and Proper Clause (“elastic”)

*Printz v. U.S.*

Privileges and Immunities Clause

Reserved Powers

Supremacy Clause

Tenth Amendment

Welfare Reform Act

Unfunded Mandates

Unitary Government

*U.S. v. Lopez*

**BE ABLE TO**

1. Define federalism and contrast it with alternative ways of organizing a nation.
2. Outline the constitutional basis for the divisions of power between national and state governments, the establishment of national supremacy, and states’ obligations to each other.
3. Characterize the shift from dual to cooperative federalism and the role of fiscal federalism in intergovernmental relations today.
4. Explain the consequences of federalism for diversity in public policies among the states.

**CASE STUDIES**

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